

key expenses

Tax Deductions for

Professional Fees & Dues

Dues paid to professional societies related to your occupation as a firefighter are deductible. However, the costs of initial admission fees paid for membership in certain organizations or social clubs are considered capital expenses.

Deductions are allowed for payments made to a union as a condition of initial or continued membership. Such payments include regular dues, but not those that go toward defraying expenses of a personal nature. However, the portion of union dues that go into a strike fund is deductible.

Uniforms & Upkeep Expenses

Generally, the costs of your firefighter uniforms are fully deductible. IRS rules specify that work clothing costs and the cost of maintenance are deductible if: (1) the uniforms are required by your employer (if you are an employee); and (2) the clothes are not adaptable to ordinary street wear. The cost of protective clothing (e.g. safety shoes or goggles) is also deductible.

Telephone Expenses

The basic local telephone service costs of the first telephone line in your residence are not deductible. However, toll calls from that line are deductible if the calls are business-related. The costs (basic fee and toll calls) of a second line in your home are also deductible if the line is used exclusively for business.

Continuing Education

Educational expenses are deductible under either of two conditions: (1) your employer requires the education in order for you to keep your job or rate of pay; or (2) the education maintains or improves your skills as a firefighter. Costs or courses that are taken to meet the minimum requirements of a job, or that qualify you for a new trade or business, are NOT deductible.

Miscellaneous

House dues and meal expenses may be deductible. Firefighters are often required to eat their meals at the station house. One court case (Sibla) said that the costs of such meals are nondeductible unless the firefighters: (1) are required to make payments to a common mess fund as a condition of employment, and (2) must pay whether or not they are at the station house to eat the meals.

The expense of looking for new employment in your present line of work are deductible—you do not have to actually obtain a new job in order to deduct the expenses. Out-of-town job-seeking expenses are deductible only if the primary purpose of the trip is job seeking, not pursuing personal activities.

Equipment & Repairs

Generally, to be deductible, items must be ordinary and necessary to your job as a firefighter and not reimbursable by your employer. Record separately from other supplies the costs of business assets that are expected to last longer than one year and cost more than \$100. Normally, the costs of such assets are recovered differently on your tax return than are other recurring, everyday business expenses such as flashlights, batteries and other supplies.

Auto Travel

Your auto expenses are based on the number of qualified business miles you drive. Expenses for travel between business and locations or daily transportation expenses between your residence and temporary work locations are deductible; include them as business miles. Expenses for your trips between home and work each day, or between home and one or more regular places of work, are COMMUTING expenses and are NOT deductible.

Document business miles in a record book as follows: (1) give the date and business purpose of each trip; (2) note the place to which you traveled; (3) record the number of business miles; and (4) record your car's odometer reading at both the beginning and end of the tax year. Keep receipts for all car operating expenses—gas, oil, repairs, insurance etc. and any reimbursement you received for your expenses.

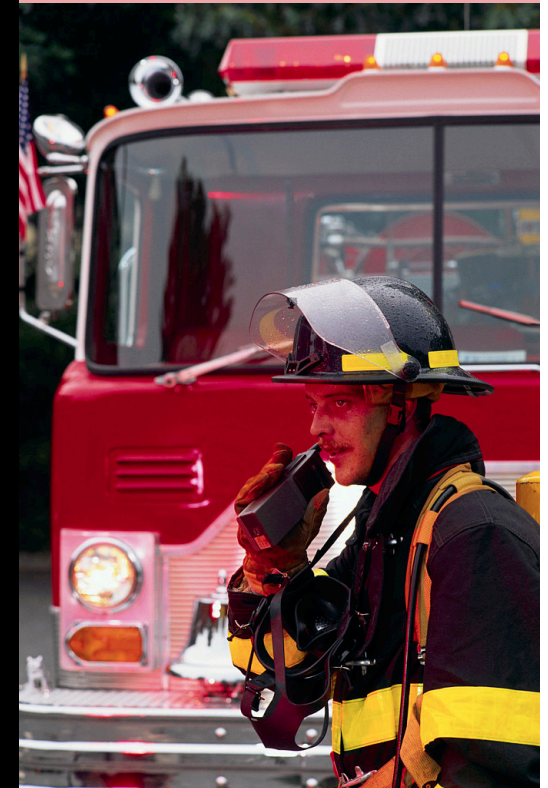
Out-of-Town Travel

Expenses accrued when traveling away from “home” overnight on job-related and continuing education trips are deductible. Your “home” is generally considered to be the entire city or general area where your principal place of employment is located. Out-of-town expenses include transportation, meals, lodging, tips and miscellaneous items like laundry, valet, etc.

Document away-from-home expenses by noting the date, destination and business purpose of your trip. Record business miles if you drove to the out-of-town location. In addition, keep a detailed record of your expenses - lodging, public transportation, meals, etc. Always list meals and lodging separately in your records. Receipts must be retained for each lodging expense. However, if any other business expense is less than \$75, a receipt is not necessary if you record all of the information in a timely diary. You must keep track of the full amount of meal and entertainment expenses even though only a portion of the amount may be deductible.

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FireFighters



Occupational Series



5480 Corporate Drive, #100
Troy, Michigan 48098
248 641-7400
ljpr.com/g&h
info@ljpr.com

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Tax Deductions for

FireFighters

In order to deduct expenses in your trade or business, you must show that the expenses are "ordinary and necessary." An ordinary expense is one that is customary in your particular line of work. A necessary expense is one that is appropriate but not necessarily essential in your business. The application of these terms to you relies heavily on the "facts and circumstances" of your unique situation.

Professional Fees & Dues

Association Dues	\$
House Dues (Sibla 1980, CA9) 611 F2d 1260, 80-1 USTC	\$
Union Dues	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$

Uniforms & Upkeep Expenses

Alterations	\$
Boots	\$
Cleaning	\$
Emblems	\$
Gloves	\$
Hat	\$
Helmet	\$
Jacket	\$
Laundry	\$
Pants	\$
Repairs	\$
Shirts	\$
Shoes	\$
Ties	\$
Whistle	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$

Telephone Expenses

Cellular Calls	\$
Paging Service	\$
Pay Phone	\$
Toll Calls	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$

Auto Travel

Between 1st and 2nd Job (mi)	\$
Between Stations (mi)	\$
Continuing Education (mi)	\$
Out-of-Town Business Trips (mi)	\$
Purchasing Equipment & Supplies (mi)	\$
Uniform Cleaning & Maintenance (mi)	\$
Parking Fees (\$)	\$
Tolls (\$)	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$

Supplies and Expenses

Answering Machine	\$
Batteries	\$
Beeper	\$
Binoculars	\$
Briefcase	\$
Flashlight	\$
ID Case	\$
Key Strap	\$
Map Book	\$
Notebook	\$
Pager	\$
Polish	\$
Recorder	\$
Repairs - Equipment	\$
Safety Equipment	\$
Safety Glasses	\$
Tapes - Recording	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$

Continuing Education

Correspondence Course Fees	\$
Materials & Supplies	\$
Registration	\$
Seminar Fees	\$
Supplies	\$
Textbooks	\$
Training Sessions	\$
Other:	\$

Out-of-Town Travel

Airfare	\$
Bridge & Highway Tolls	\$
Bus & Subway	\$
Car Rental	\$
Laundry	\$
Lodging (do not combine with meals)	\$
Meals (do not combine with lodging)	\$
Parking	\$
Porter, Bell Captain	\$
Taxi	\$
Telephone Calls (including home)	\$
Train	\$
Other:	\$

Miscellaneous Expenses

Errors and Omissions Insurance	\$
Job Seeking	\$
Legal (Protection and production of taxable income)	\$
Liability Insurance	\$
Professional Subscriptions	\$
Other:	\$
Other:	\$